Patents obtained through the EPO European patent application filed at No change to the EPO EPO pre grant procedure or representation Prosecution to grant Within 3 months from grant: Validation of the granted Alternative 1 Alternative 2 European patent in any EPC member states Within 1 month Within 3 months from from EP grant **EP grant: Validation** of the granted European patent in non-UPC member states **Unitary Patent** Individual national Individual national enforceable across all patents in nonpatents in UPC **UPC** member states **UPC** member member states obtained states obtained via the EPO via the EPO

Patents obtained via the National Route

National route to patents remains open

Portfolio of national patents